,H udÍöd &m[kv ½lyH twDwmem\*wypöKyÜEéH / y / oAÁH ½lyH ]]aewH rr? aeaom[ro®d? e araom twåm}}wd {0arwH ,xmblwH or®yÜnm, yówd/ (oH-1-444/)

,H udÍöd &m[kv ½lyH twDwmem\*wypöKyÜEéH / y / oAÁH ½lyH ]]aewH rr? aeaom[ro®d? e araom twåm}}wd {0arwH ,xmblwH or®yÜnm, s|AÁH/ (r-2-84/)

wo®m wd[ bdu©a0 ...,H udÍöd ½lyH twDwmem\*wypöKyÜEéH / y / oAÁH ½lyH ]]aewH rr? aeaom[ro®d? e araom twåm}}wd {0arwH ,xmblwH or®yÜnm, s|AÁH/ (oH-2-56/)

**or®yÜnm, yówD**wd o[ 0dyóem, r\*¾ynm, ok|K yówd/ (oH-|-2-197/)

**or®/ y/ yówD**wd ykAÁbma\* 0dyóemçaPe or®oe0aoeç r\*¾u©aP tbdor,0aoe ok|K twåypöau©e çaPe yówd/ (oH-#D-2-181/)

bk&m;&Sifonf t&Sif&m[kvmESifh yÍö0\*¾D&[ef;awmfrsm; tp&Sdonfh olawmfaumif;wdkYtm; twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜefponfh (11) rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeaom Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg;wdkYudk tedpö[k sku©[k tewå[k razmufrjyef [kwfrSefonfhtwdkif; or®yÜnm trnf&aom 0dyóemynm r\*fynmjzifh

½IyGm;oHk;oyf&ef ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/ þwGif 0dyóemçPfjzifh ½IyHktydkif;udkom uGufí ajymvdkayonf/

,if;t|uxm #DumwdkY\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/ --

**or®yÜnm, yówd** -- t&d,r\*f\ a&S;tzdkYjzpfaom 0dyóemydkif;ç ,if; twdwftem\*wf ypöKyÜef ponfh Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkYudk 0dyóemçPfjzifh vu©Pm,mOfwifum ½IyGm;oHk;oyfjcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh

,if;Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkY\ tedpötcsuf sku©tcsuf tewåtcsufwdkYudk aumif;rGefrSefuefpGm 0dyóem or®msd|dwnf;[laom **twåypöu©ÓPf**jzifh od\ jrif\ -- [lay/ (oH-|-2-197/ oH-#D-2-181/)

þwGif orks,opömydkif;udk &Sif;vif;wifjyí NyD;avNyD/ toifolawmfaumif;onf þ &Sif;vif;- csufrQjzifh auseyfrIudk r&&Sdao;ygu atmufyg asoemawmf aumufEkwfcsufrsm;udk qufvufí zwf½IMunfhyg/

# r[medsgeokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf

\*rÇDa&m pm,H tmeE´ y#dpöorkyÜgasg \*rÇD&m0bmaom p/ {wó pmeE´ "r®ó teEkaAm"m tyÜ#da0"m {0r,H yZm wEÅmukvuZmwm ukv\*P²duZmwm rkÍÆyAÁZblwm tyg,H sk\*¾wð 0dedygwH oHom&H emwd0wåwd/ (sD-2-47/ oH-1-318/)

**teEkaAm"m**wd çwy&dnm0aoe teEkAkZgem/ **tyÜ#da0"m**wd wD&PyÜ[mey&dnm0aoe tyÜ#d0dZgem/ (sD-|-2-85/ oH-|-2-88/)

= tmeE´m ...þaMumif;usKd; qufEG,frI y#dpöorkyÜgsf oabmw&m;onf eufvnf; eufeJ\? eufeJonfhtwGufaMumifh eufeJa,mifvnf; xif\/ tmeE´m ...þaMumif;usKd;qufEG,frI y#dpöorkyÜgsf oabmw&m;udk çwy&dnm[laom tEkaAm"çPfjzifh avsmfpGmxdk;xGif;í rodjcif;aMumifhç wD&P

y&dnm y[mey&dnm[laom y#da0"çPfjzifh r\*fqdkuf zdkvfqdkuf xGif;azmufrodjcif;aMumifh þowå0g taygif;onf þodkYuavmuf &ufuef;onfwdkY\ ½IyfaxG; ayGvDvSaom csnfcif csnfaxG;uhJodkY jzpfí aeMu&\/ pmaygif;aomif;iSufr\ todkufozG,fjzpfí aeMu&\/ jzLqHjruf Nydwfjrufjzifh jyKvkyf- xm;tyfaom ajcokwfBudK;0ef;\ t&if; tzsm; &Smr&atmif ½IyfaxG;í aeouhJodkY oHo&mBuD;xJç

½IyfaxG;ayGvDí aeMu&\/ tvdktmomqE´uif;vsuf z½kdz&J NydKuGJ ysufpD;vsuf usa&muf&mjzpfaom tyg,fsk\*¾wd oHo&mudkvnf;aumif;ç tyg,frS<uif;aom ok\*wdoHo&mudkvnf;aumif; rausmfvTm; rvGefajrmufEkdifay/ (sD-2-47/ oH-1-318/)

þtxufyg r[medsgeokwåef asoemawmfudkyif udk;um;í t|uxmBuD;rsm;uvnf; atmufyg twdkif; qHk;jzwfcsuf csxm;awmfrlMujyef\/ --

£sOd§ \*rÇD&awm t\*g"H? ememe,\*¾[Pawm sk&bd,meH? çPmodem orm"dy0&odvm,H okedodawe --

b0puúrysgavwGm? toed0dpuúrd0 edpöedr®xeH/ oHom&b,rwDawm? e aumpd okydeEÅa&ysw¬d/

(tbd-|-2-189/ 0doks¨d-2-221/)

= þ aMumif;-usKd;-qufEG,frI = y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;onfum; eufeJonfh twGufaMumifh axmuf&mwnf&mudk r&Ekdif/ txl;xl;aom enf;eme,wnf;[laom csKHykwfwdkYjzifh xlxyfonfh twGufaMumifh ausmfvTm; vGefajrmufEkdifcJ\/ orm"dwnf;[laom jrwfaom ausmufzsmxufç jrjrxufatmif aumif;pGm aoG;í xm;tyfaom çPfwnf;[laom oefvsufjzifh rdk;BudK;puf0ef;uhJodkY owå0gwdkYudk tjrJrjywf n§Of;yef;ESdyfpufwwfaom aMumif;-usKd;-qufEG,frI oabmw&m;wnf;[laom y#dpöorkyÜgsf = oHo&mb0pufudk razmufcGJEkdifbJ oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku© ab;qdk;BuD;udk ausmfvTm; vGefajrmufoGm;aom wpfpHkwpfa,mufaomolrnfonf tdyfruf\ twGif;çaomfrQvnf; r&SdchJpzl;ay/

(tbd-|-2-189/ 0doks¨d-2-221/)

þtxufyg bk&m;a[mygVdawmfasoemESifh t|uxmBuD;wdkY\ jzwfxHk;rsm;ESifh tnD tocFw- "mwf rao&m tNrdKufedAÁmefw&m;awmfjrwfBuD;udk jzLpifajzmifhpif;aom or®mqE´"mwfjzifh vdkvm;awmifh- wvsuf&Sdaom toifa,m\*Dolawmfpifonf aMumif;-usKd;-qufEG,frI = y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;wdkYudk tEkaAm"çPf trnf&aom çwy&dnmESifh y#da0"çPf trnf&aom wD&Py&dnm y[mey&dnm [laom y&dnmçPfynmoHk;csufwdkYjzifh ydkif;ydkif;jcm;jcm; \*CeP udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrifatmif BudK;pm; tm;xkwf&rnfom jzpfayonf/ teEkaAm"m tyÜ#da0"m = tEkaAm"çPfjzifh Budrfzefrsm;pGm xyfumxyfum rodjcif;aMumifh y#da0"çPfjzifh r\*fqdkuf zdkvfqdkufonfwdkifatmif udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmufrodjcif;aMumifh tyg,fab;qdk;BuD;ESifh oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©ab;qdk;BuD;rS rausmfvTm; rvGefajrmufEkdif[k bk&m;&Sif udk,fawmfwdkifu owå0gwdkY\ tusKd;pD;yGm;udk tvGefvdkvm;- awmifhwawmfrlaom r[mu½kPmawmf a&U SoGm;&Sdaom asoemçPfawmfjrwfjzifh a[mMum;jyo qdkqHk;rxm;awmfrljcif;aMumifh tEkaAm"od y#da0"od[laom y&dnmynmoHk;csufwdkYjzifh ydkif;jcm;odatmif oHo&m0#fsku©rS xGufajrmufvdkolwdkif;onf BudK;pm; tm;xkwf&rnfom jzpfayonf/ tEkrme rsuf&rf;

rSef;qí odatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwf&rnfvnf; r[kwf? q&mhtajymESifhom yg;pyf[vsuf tvGrf;BuD; vGrf;ae&rnfh vkyfief;cGifvnf;r[kwf[k oabmaygufygav/

y#dpöorkyÜgsf oabmw&m;wdkYudk y&dnmoHk;rsKd;wdkYjzifh ydkif;jcm;odygrS oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©rS vGwfajrmufEdkifrnf jzpfojzifh ,if; y&dnm oHk;rsKd;wdkYudk qufvufí wifjytyfygonf/ y#dpöorkyÜgsf asoemawmfESifh qufpyfaeaom y&dnmonf avmuDy&dnm avmukwå&my&dnm[k ESpfrsKd;&Sd\/ avmuD y&dnmonfvnf; çwy&dnm wD&Py&dnm y[mey&dnm[k oHk;rsKd;&Sd\/ avmukwå&my&dnmonfvnf; çwy&dnm wD&Py&dnm y[mey&dnm[k oHk;rsKd;yif&Sd\/ ,if;y&dnmwdkYudk qufvufí wifjyaythH/

# avmuDy&dnm oHk;yg;

**Ówy&dnm** --- t0dZÆmç ocFg&ç 0dnmPfç emrf-½kyfç oVm,weç zóç a0semç wPSmç Oygsgefç b0ç Zmwdç Z&mr&P paom y#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg&yfwdkY\ vu©P-&o-ypöKy|mef-ys|mef wdkYudk çPfjzifh BudwfajcEkdif ½IyGm;EkdifvQif xdkçPfrSm emr½lyy&dapäsçPfyifwnf;/ (odrf;qnf;ykHudk vu©Pmsdpwkuú- ydkif;wGif Munfhyg/)

wpfzef t0dZÆmaMumifh ocFg&jzpfyHkç ocFg&aMumifh 0dnmPfjzpfyHkç 0dnmPfaMumifh emrf½kyfjzpfyHk ponfh aMumif;-usKd;-qufEG,frIoabmudk udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf çPfjzifh xGif;azmufodjrifvQif xdkçPfrSm ypö,y&d\*¾[çPfyifwnf;/

þemr½lyy&dapäsçPfESifh ypö,y&d\*¾[ çPfESpfrsKd;wdkYonfum; 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcHtm½kH jzpfMuukefaom odoifhodxdkufaom ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk aumif;pGmydkif;jcm;vsuf odwwfaom çPfrsm; jzpfaomaMumifh **Ówy&dnm**rnf\/

**wD&Py&d nm** --- t0dZÆmç ocFg&ç 0dnmPfç emrf-½kyf tp&Sdaom y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yfwdkY\-- u/ jzpfNyD;vQif ysufoGm;aom tedpötjcif;t&mudk çPfjzifh jrifatmifMunfhí tedpö[kvnf;aumif;ç c/ jzpfjcif; ysufjcif; sPfcsufjzifh tjrJrjywf tn§Of;yef; tESdyfpufcH&wwfonfh sku©tjcif;t&mudk

çPfjzifh jrifatmifMunfhí sku©[k vnf;aumif;ç

\*/ rysufpD;bJ tusdwftcJ tcdkiftrm tESpfom&tm;jzifh wnfaeonfh twå r[kwfonfh tewå- tjcif;t&mudk çPfjzifh jrifatmifMunfhí tewå[kvnf;aumif;ç -- þodkY tedpö[k sku©[k tewå[k pl;prf;qifjcif qHk;jzwfcsufcsEkdifaom or®oeçPf Os,AÁ,çPfç

C/ t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uH paom taMumif;w&m;wdkY\ xif&Sm;jzpfjcif; xif&Sm;&Sdjcif;aMumifh 0dnmPfç emrf-½kyfç oVm,weç zóç a0semç paom tusKd;0dygu0#fcE¨mwdkY\ xif&Sm;jzpfyHkudk

½Ijrifwwfaom **ypö,awm Os,sóeÓPfç** t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uH paom taMumif; w&m;wdkY\ t&[wår\*faMumifh tEkyÜgseda&m" oabmtm;jzifh csKyfNidrf;í oGm;jcif;aMumifh 0dnmPfç emrf-½kyfç oVm,weç zóç a0semç paom tusKd;0dygu0#fcE¨mwdkY\ tEkyÜgseda&m" oabmtm;jzifh t<uif;rhJ csKyfNidrf;rIudk ½Ijrifwwfaom **ypö,awm 0,sóeÓPfç** ,if;

y#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg&yfwdkY\ jzpfrI edAÁwådvu©Pmudk ½Ijrifwwfaom **cPawm Os,sóeÓPfç**

,if; y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yfwdkY\ ysufrI 0,oabmwnf;[laom 0dy&dPmrvu©Pmudk ½Ijrif- wwfaom **cPawm 0,sóeÓPf** ---

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- þ ypö,awm Os,sóeçPfç ypö,awm 0,sóeçPf [laom þçPf- ESpfyg;um; ypö,awm Os,AÁ,sóeçPfwnf;/ cPawm Os,sóeçPfç cPawm 0,- sóeçPf [laom þçPfESpfyg;um; cPawm Os,AÁ,sóeçPfyifwnf;/»»»»»

þtxufyg or®oeçPf Os,AÁ,çPf ESpfyg;onf **wD&Py&dnm** rnf\/ y#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg- &yfwdkY\ tedpö sku© tewåtjcif;t&mudk pl;prf;qifjcif qkH;jzwfvsuf ydkif;jcm;odaom ynmyifjzpfonf/

# y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ygVdawmf\ ñTefMum;csuf

þ y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yfwdkYudk Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfjzifh 0dyóem ½IyGm;okH;oyf&ef y#dorÇdsg- r\*¾ygVdawmfBuD;u þodkY ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/

Zmwm t0dZÆm ypöKyÜEém? wóm edAÁwådvu©PH Osa,m? 0dy&dPmrvu©PH 0a,m? tEkyóem çPH / y / Zmawm ba0g ypöKyÜaEém? wó edAÁwådvu©PH Osa,m? 0dy&dPmrvu©PH 0a,m? tEkyóem çPH/ (y#doH-52/)

1/ jzpfqJqJ jzpfaom y&rw¬"r®obm0vu©Pm [laom y&rw¬ txnfudk,f twåabmudk &qJ jzpfaom Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPokH;yg;taygif;ç twGif;0ifaom t0dZÆmonf ypöKyÜEé"r®wnf;/ xdk ypöKyÜefjzpfaom t0dZÆm\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådvu©Pmonf jzpfjcif; = Os, rnf\/ azmufjyefysufpD;jcif; 0dy&dPmrvu©Pmonf ysufjcif; = 0, rnf\/ ,if; Os,ESifh 0,udk tzefzef txyfxyf ½Iwwfaom tEkyóemonf Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf rnf\/

2/ jzpfqJqJ jzpfaom y&rw¬"r®obm0vu©Pm [laom y&rw¬ txnfudk,f twåabmudk &qJ jzpfaom Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPokH;yg;taygif;ç twGif;0ifaom ocFg&onf ypöKyÜEé"r®wnf;/ xdk ypöKyÜefjzpfaom ocFg&\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådvu©Pmonf jzpfjcif; = Os, rnf\/ azmufjyefysufpD;jcif; 0dy&dPmrvu©Pmonf ysufjcif; = 0, rnf\/ ,if; Os,ESifh 0,udk tzefzef txyfxyf ½Iwwfaom tEkyóemonf Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf rnf\/

«««««**rSwfcsuf -**- ,if;t0dZÆmESifh ocFg&wdkYrSm ypöKyÜefy#doaE¨ cE¨mig;yg;tp&Sdaom 0dygu0#fwdkY\ taMumif;&if;jzpfonfh t0dZÆm ocFg&wdkY jzpfcJhaomf ,if;t0dZÆm ocFg&wdkYrSm - t0dZÆm ocFg&m twDawm ts¨g - [lonfESifh tnD twdwft"GefYumvw&m;pkwdkYom jzpfMuonf/ ,if;wdkY\ jzpfqJqJ Oygsfç ysufqJqJ bifudk ½Iwwfaom 0dyóemçPfudk Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf[k a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/

,if;w&m;wdkYonf twdwft"GefYumv0,f Oygsf-XD-bif taetm;jzifh xif&Sm;jzpfcJhMu\/,if; Oygsf- XD-bif [laom cPokH;yg;twGif;ç wnf&Sdcdkuf0,f ,if;w&m;wdkYudk ypöKyÜEé"r®wdkY[líyif ac:qdk&\/ þoabmw&m;udk atmufyg y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yfwdkYçvnf; enf;wlyif rSwfyg/»»»»»

3/ jzpfqJqJ jzpfaom y&rw¬"r®obm0vu©Pm [laom y&rw¬ txnfudk,f twåabmudk &qJ jzpfaom Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPokH;yg;taygif;ç twGif;0ifaom 0dnmPfonf ypöKyÜEé"r®wnf;/xdk ypöKyÜefjzpfaom 0dnmPf\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådvu©Pmonf jzpfjcif; = Os, rnf\/ azmufjyefysufpD;jcif; 0dy&dPmrvu©Pmonf ysufjcif; = 0, rnf\/ ,if; Os,ESifh 0,udk tzefzef txyfxyf ½Iwwfaom tEkyóemonf Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf rnf\/

«««««**rSwfcsuf -**- a, wm0 tmp&d,m r[m0d[m&0godaem0 ,xm 0dnmPH? {0H emr½lyHç oVm-

,weHç zóHç a0seÍö ypö,Hç ypö,kyÜEéÍö ooEÅwdy&d,myEéH sDayEÅm 0dyguar0 £pä EÅd/

(r[m#D-2-323/)

okwåefenf;t& -- 0dnmPfç emrf½kyfç oVm,weç zóç a0semwdkYudk t&aumuf,l&m0,f taMumif;jzpfcdkuf tusKd;jzpfcdkuf ESpfbufvkH;wdkYç 0dygu0#fw&m;wdkYudkomvQif r[m0d[m&0goD q&m t&SifjrwfBuD;wdkYu tvdk&SdawmfrlMuayonf/ (r[m#D-2-323/)

þtzGifhESifh tnD 0dnmPft&ç vmrnfh emrf½kyft& 0dyguf0dnmPfESifh 0dygu0#f emrf½kyfwdkYudk aumuf,lyg/ ,if; 0dnmPf-emrf½kyfwdkYwGif y#doaE¨rSonf pkwdodkYwdkifatmif jzpfxdkufaom 0dygu0#f 0dnmPf emrf½kyftm;vkH;wdkY yg0ifMu\/ ypöKyÜefokH;rsKd;wdkYwGif ts¨gypöKyÜefw&m;wdkYwnf;/ þwGif toif olawmfaumif;udk owday;vdkaom tcsufwpf&yf &Sdae\/ toifolawmfaumif;onf ESpfaygif; (100) touf&Snfrnfhol jzpftHh? ,ckvnf; touf(60) &Sdaeonf jzpfthH? toifolawmfaumif;\ y#doaE¨ 0dnmPf-emrf½kyfwdkYrSm vGefcJhaom ESpfaygif; (60)cefYu jzpfcJhí pkwd 0dnmPf-emrf½kyfwdkYrSm aemifvmrnfh ESpfaygif; (40)cefY tcsdefodkY a&muf&SdygrS jzpfcGifh&Sdaom w&m;wdkY jzpfMuonf/ y#doaE¨rSonf pkwdodkY wdkifatmif jzpfcGifh&SdMuaom ,if; 0dygu0#fw&m; tm;vkH;udkvnf; ypöKyÜEé"r®[kyif a[mMum;xm;- awmfrl\/ ts¨goabmt& ,if;w&m;wdkYrSm ts¨gypöKyÜefw&m;rsm; jzpfMuaomfvnf; cPypöKyÜefbufu Munfhí qdk&rl ,if;w&m;wdkYrSm twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef okH;rsKd;vkH; xdkufovdk jzpfoifhaom w&m;wdkY yifwnf;/ rnfonfhtcsdefumvç jzpfcJhaomw&m;yif jzpfcsif jzpfygap? jzpfqJw&m; jzpfvwåHUw&m;yif jzpfcsif jzpfygap? ,if;w&m;wdkYonf Oygsf-XD-bif taetm;jzifh jzpfNyD; jzpfqJ jzpfvwåHUw&m;wdkYom jzpfMuonf/ Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfjzifh ,if;w&m;wdkYudk ½Iaomtcg rdrd ½Ivdkufaom w&m;\ jzpfqJqJ Oygsf ysufqJqJ bifudk jrifatmif Munfhí 0dyóem½Iyg/»»»»»

4/ jzpfqJqJ jzpfaom y&rw¬"r®obm0vu©Pm [laom y&rw¬ txnfudk,f twåabmudk &qJ jzpfaom Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPokH;yg;taygif;ç twGif;0ifaom emrf½kyfonf ypöKyÜEé"r®wnf;/ xdk ypöKyÜefjzpfaomemrf½kyf\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådvu©Pmonf jzpfjcif; = Os, rnf\/ azmufjyefysufpD;jcif; 0dy&dPmrvu©Pmonf ysufjcif; = 0, rnf\/ ,if; Os,ESifh 0,udk tzefzef txyfxyf ½Iwwfaom tEkyóemonf Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf rnf\/

5/ jzpfqJqJ jzpfaom y&rw¬"r®obm0vu©Pm [laom y&rw¬ txnfudk,f twåabmudk &qJ jzpfaom Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPokH;yg;taygif;ç twGif;0ifaom **-**- pu©m,we aomwm,we Cmem,we Zd0Sg,we um,m,we rem,we **-**- [laom oVm,weonf ypöKyÜEé"r®wnf;/ xdk ypöKyÜefjzpfaom oVm,we\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådvu©Pmonf jzpfjcif; = Os, rnf\/ azmufjyef

ysufpD;jcif; 0dy&dPmrvu©Pmonf ysufjcif; = 0, rnf\/ ,if; Os,ESifh 0,udk tzefzef txyfxyf

½Iwwfaom tEkyóemonf Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf rnf\/ (þ oVm,werSmvnf; vlom;rsm;- twGuf trd0rf;wGif;rS pí b0wpfavQmuf0,f xdkufovdkjzpfcGifh&Sdaom w&m;yif jzpfonf/)

6/ jzpfqJqJ jzpfaom y&rw¬"r®obm0vu©Pm [laom y&rw¬ txnfudk,f twåabmudk &qJ jzpfaom Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPokH;yg;taygif;ç twGif;0ifaom **-**- pu©Koræó aomworæó Cmeoræó Zd0Sgoræó um,oræó raemoræó **-**- [laom zóonf ypöKyÜEé"r®wnf;/ xdk ypöKyÜefjzpfaom zó\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådvu©Pmonf jzpfjcif; = Os, rnf\/ azmufjyef ysufpD;jcif; 0dy&dPmrvu©Pmonf ysufjcif; = 0, rnf\/ ,if; Os,ESifh 0,udk tzefzef txyfxyf ½Iwwfaom tEkyóemonf Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf rnf\/

«««««**owdjyK&ef** -- þ zórSmvnf; b0wpfavQmuf0,f sGg& tm½kH 0dnmPfwdkY wdkufqdkifrI&Sdwdkif;

,if;sGg& tm½kH 0dnmPfwdkYudk tpGJjyKí jzpfcGifh&Sdaom w&m;rsKd;yif jzpfonf/ ,if;zówdkYwGif toif- olawmfaumif;onf pu©Koræóudk tm½kH,lí ,if; pu©oræó\ jzpfrI ysufrIudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif Munfhí vu©Pm,mOfwifum Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfjzifh 0dyóem ½IyGm;oHk;oyfonf jzpfthH? ,if; pu©KoræórSm pu©K0dnmPfESifh ,SOfwGJjzpfonfh w&m;wpfrsKd;om jzpf\/ pu©KsGg&0Dxdç tusKH;0if\/ t[dwf0dygufemrfw&m; jzpf\/ ,if; zóudk 0dyóem ½Iaeaom Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfum; r[mukodkvfraemsGg&duaZm0Dxd pdwftpOf jzpf\/ (þpum;rSm Os,AÁ,çPfudk tm;opfqJjzpfaom wd[dwfykxkZef a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;ukdom &nfñTef;í ajymqdkaejcif; jzpf\/) pu©KsGg&0DxdESifh raemsGg&0DxdwdkYum; NydKifwljzpfEkdifaom 0DxdwdkYvnf;r[kwfMu/ 0DxdwpfckNyD;rS 0Dxdwpfckom jzpfEdkifcGifh &SdMu\/ tvm;wlyif pu©KoræóESifh Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfwdkYrSmvnf; pdwåu©Pwpfck\ twGif;ç twl,SOfwGJvsuf jzpfEkdifonfh w&m;rsKd;wdkY r[kwfMuay/ pdwåu©Pwpfckudk xm;vdkufbdOD;? 0DxdpOfwpfck\ twGif;çaomfvnf; twl,SOfwGJí jzpfEkdifaom w&m;rsKd;wdkY r[kwfMuay/

asG ye zóm 0g a0sem 0g onm 0g apwem 0g pdwåmed 0g {uawm OyÜZÆeumed emr ew¬d?

{auuar0 OyÜZÆwd/ (r-|-4-60/)

pdwåu©Pwpfck\ twGif;ç zóESpfrsKd; a0semESpfrsKd; onmESpfrsKd; apwemESpfrsKd; pdwfESpfrsKd;wdkY NydKifwljzpf½kd; "r®wmum; r&Sd? wpfrsKd;pDomvQif jzpf½kd; "r®wm &Sd\/ (r-|-4-60/)

xdkaMumifh pu©Koræóonf Oygsf-XD-bif tm;jzifh xif&Sm;jzpfaecsdef0,f r[mukodkvf raemsGg&du 0dyóemaZm0Dxdç tusKH;0ifaom Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfonf Oygsf-XD-bif tm;jzifh xif&Sm;rjzpf ao;ay/ pu©Koræóudk 0dyóem½Iaeaom ,if; Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfonf Oygsf-XD-bif tm;jzifh xif&Sm;wnf&Sdaecsdefçvnf; ,if;pu©KoræórSmvnf; Oygsf-XD-bif tm;jzifh xif&Sm;&SdqJw&m; r[kwfay/ pdwåu©Pwpfck\ twGif;ç pdwfESpfrsKd;wdkY NydKifwl rjzpfEkdifaomaMumifh jzpf\/ odkYaomf ,if; Os,AÁ,m- EkyóemçPfum; ,if; pu©Koræó\ jzpfqJqJ Oygsf ysufqJqJ bifudk jrifatmifum; ½IEkdifonfom jzpfonf/ xdkaMumifh y#dorÇdsgr\*fygVdawmfu atmufygtwdkif; a[mMum;xm;awmfrljcif; jzpf\/

Zmawm zaóm ypöKyÜaEém? wó edAÁwådvu©PH Osa,m? 0dy&dPmrvu©PH 0a,m? tEkyóem çPH/ (y#doH-52/)

(bmomjyefudk txufeHygwf-6-ç a&;om;xm;onfhtwdkif; rSwfyg/)

þOs,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfESifh t½IcHpu©KoræówdkYrSm pdwåu©Pwpfck\ twGif;ç twl,SOfwGJí jzpfEkdifaom w&m;rsKd;rsm; r[kwfMuojzifh Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfonf Oygsf-XD-bif tm;jzifh xif&Sm;wnf&Sdaecsdef0,f pu©KoræórSm Oygsf-XD-bif taetm;jzifh xif&Sm;&Sdaeaom w&m;rsKd; r[kwf- &um; rsufarSmufacwf0,f a&yef;pm;aeaom ypöKyÜefrsKd; r[kwfonfudkum; owdjyKav&monf/»»»»»

7/ jzpfqJqJ jzpfaom y&rw¬"r®obm0vu©Pm [laom y&rw¬ txnfudk,f twåabmudk &qJ jzpfaom Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPokH;yg; taygif;ç twGif;0ifaom **-**- pu©KoræóZm a0sem aomworæóZm a0sem CmeoræóZm a0sem Zd0SgoræóZm a0sem um,oræóZm a0sem raemoræóZm a0sem **-** [laom a0semonf ypöKyÜEé"r®wnf;/ xdkypöKyÜefjzpfaom a0sem\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådvu©Pmonf jzpfjcif; = Os, rnf\/ azmufjyef ysufpD;jcif; 0dy&dPmrvu©Pmonf ysufjcif;

= 0, rnf\/ ,if; Os,ESifh 0,udk tzefzef txyfxyf ½Iwwfaom tEkyóemonf Os,AÁ,m- EkyóemçPf rnf\/

8/ jzpfqJqJ jzpfaom y&rw¬"r®obm0vu©Pm [laom y&rw¬ txnfudk,f twåabmudk &qJ jzpfaom Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPokH;yg;taygif;ç twGif;0ifaom **-**- ½lywPSm os´wPSm \*E¨wPSm &owPSm azm|AÁwPSm "r®wPSm **-**- [laom wPSmonf ypöKyÜEé"r®wnf;/ xdk ypöKyÜefjzpfaom wPSm\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådvu©Pmonf jzpfjcif; = Os, rnf\/ azmufjyef ysufpD;jcif; 0dy&dPmrvu©Pmonf ysufjcif; = 0, rnf\/ ,if; Os,ESifh 0,udk tzefzef txyfxyf ½Iwwfaom tEkyóemonf Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf rnf\/

«««««**rSwfcsuf -**-- þç Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf\ t½IcH tm½kHrSm wPSm jzpf\/ tukodkvfw&m; wnf;/ ykxkZefa,m\*Drsm;\ oEÅmefç jzpfaom Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfum; ukodkvfw&m;wnf;/ ukodkvfw&m;ESifh tukodkvfw&m;wdkYonf pdwåu©Pwpfck\ twGif;çaomfvnf;aumif; 0DxdpOfwpfck\ twGif;çaomfvnf;aumif; twl,SOfwGJí jzpfEkdifonfh w&m;rsKd;wdkYum; r[kwfMuay/ Os,AÁ,m- EkyóemçPfu Oygsf-XD-biftm;jzifh xif&Sm;jzpfaecsdef0,f ,if;wPSmrSm Oygsf-XD-biftm;jzifh xif&Sm;&SdEkdifaom w&m;rsKd; r[kwfonfudkum; owdjyKygav/ odkYaomf ,if;wPSmrSm ts¨gypöKyÜef trnf&aom b0wpfavQmuf0,f taMumif;w&m;wdkY\ nDñGwfrIudk tpGJjyKí jzpfcGifh&Sdaom w&m;- rsKd;om jzpfonf/ odkYaomf Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfu ,if; wPSm\ jzpfqJqJ Oygsf ysufqJqJ bifudk jrifatmifMunfhí 0dyóem ½IEkdifonfom jzpfayonf/»»»»»

9/ jzpfqJqJ jzpfaom y&rw¬"r®obm0vu©Pm [laom y&rw¬ txnfudk,f twåabmudk &qJ jzpfaom Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPokH;yg; taygif;ç twGif;0ifaom **-**- (umrkygsgef sd|Kygsgef oDvAÁwkygsgef twå0gskygsgef[laom Oygsgefav;rsKd;wdkYwGif xdkufoifh&m) Oygsgefonf ypöKyÜEé"r®wnf;/ xdk ypöKyÜefjzpfaom Oygsgef\ pí jzpfjcif; edAÁwådvu©Pmonf jzpfjcif; = Os, rnf\/ azmufjyef ysufpD;jcif; 0dy&dPmrvu©Pmonf ysufjcif; = 0, rnf\/ ,if; Os,ESifh 0,udk tzefzef txyfxyf

½Iwwfaom tEkyóemonf Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf rnf\/

Oyywåda[wkblwH ur®H ur®ba0g / ur®mbdedAÁwåm cE¨m Oyywådba0g/

(0doks¨d-2-208/ tbd-|-2-177/)

Oyywådb0kyÜwåda,0 Zmwd/ (r[m#D-2-334/)

þ txufyg t|uxm #DumwdkYç zGifhqdkxm;awmfrlonfhtwdkif; b0onf ur®b0 Oyywådb0[k ESpfrsKd; &Sdayonf/ Oyywådb0\ taMumif;&if;jzpfaom uHonf ur®b0rnf\? ,if;uHaMumifh xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmMuukefaom cE¨mwdkYonf Oyywådb0rnf\/ ,if; Oyywådb0\ xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmjcif;onf- yifvQif Zmwdjzpfonf/ þypöKyÜeft"GefYumvudk A[dkxm;í,lchJaomf ur®b0um; ts¨gypöKyÜefw&m;wnf;? Zmwdtrnf&aom Oyywådb0um; tem\*wf t"GefYumvw&m; wnf;/ ,if; b0udkvnf; ESpfrsKd;cGJíyif a&;om;wifjyaythH/ --

Zmawm ba0g ypöKyÜaEém? wó edAÁwådvu©PH Osa,m? 0dy&dPmrvu©PH 0a,m? tEkyóem çPH/ (y#doH-52/)

10/ (u) jzpfqJqJ jzpfaom y&rw¬"r®obm0vu©Pm [laom y&rw¬ txnfudk,f twåabmudk &qJ jzpfaom Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPokH;yg;taygif;ç twGif;0ifaom ur®b0onf ypöKyÜEé"r®wnf;/ xdk ypöKyÜefjzpfaom ur®b0\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådvu©Pmonf jzpfjcif; = Os, rnf\/ azmufjyef ysufpD;jcif; 0dy&dPmrvu©Pmonf ysufjcif; = 0, rnf\/ ,if; Os,ESifh 0,udk tzefzef txyfxyf

½Iwwfaom tEkyóemonf Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf rnf\/

( c ) jzpfqJqJ jzpfaom y&rw¬"r®obm0vu©Pm [laom y&rw¬ txnfudk,f twåabmudk &qJ jzpfaom Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPokH;yg;taygif;ç twGif;0ifaom Oyywådb0onf ypöKyÜEé"r® wnf;/ xdk ypöKyÜefjzpfaom Oyywådb0\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådvu©Pmonf jzpfjcif; = Os, rnf\/ azmufjyef ysufpD;jcif; 0dy&dPmrvu©Pmonf ysufjcif; = 0, rnf\/ ,if; Os,ESifh 0,udk tzefzef txyfxyf ½Iwwfaom tEkyóemonf Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf rnf\/ (y#doH-52/)

þ txufyg y#dordÇsgr\*¾ygVdawmf0,f t0dZÆmrSonf Zmwd[lonfh Oyywådb0odkY wdkifatmifaom y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yftm;vHk;wdkYukd ypöKyÜEé"r®[kcsnf; wpfajy;nDwnf; a[mMum;xm;awmfrlonfudkum; owdjyKyg/ odkYaomf t"GefYumvtm;jzifh cGJwrf;csvdkufaomf - þypöKyÜefb0udkvnf; A[dkxm;í ,lchJaomf-

1/ t0dZÆm ocFg&wdkYum; yxrtwdwft"GefYumv w&m;pkwdkYwnf;/

2/ 0dnmPfç emrf½kyfç oVm,weç zóç a0semç wPSmç Oygsgefç ur®b0wdkYum; ypöKyÜeft"GefYumv w&m;pkwdkYwnf;/

3/ Zmwdtrnf&aom Oyywådb0um; tem\*wft"GefYumv w&m;pkwnf;/

þw&m;tm;vHk;udkyif ypöKyÜEé"r®[k wpfajy;nDwnf; a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/ Os,AÁ,m-

EkyóemçPfydkif;ç qdkvdkaom ypöKyÜEé"r®udk owdjyKoifhayonf/

qdkvdkonfrSm þodkYjzpf\/ ,if;y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yfwdkYukd Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfjzifh 0dyóem

½IyGm;oHk;oyf&mç ,if;w&m;wdkY\ jzpfqJqJ Oygsf ysufqJqJ bifudk Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfjzifh jrifatmif

½I&rnfom jzpf\/ ,if;w&m;wdkYonf jzpfqJqJ Oygsftcdkuf ysufqJqJ biftcdkufwdkYç wnf&Sdcdkuf0,f

,if;w&m;wdkYrSm ypöKyÜEé"r®wdkYom jzpfMuonf [l\/ atmufyg r[m#Dum\ zGifhqdkcsufudk zwf½IMunfhyg/

**Zmw**EÅd edAÁwåH y#dvs¨wåbm0H/ t,H [d Zmwoas´g cPwå,or\*ØwH oE¨m, 0kawåm - ]]a, "r®m Zmwm blwm}}wdtmsDok 0d,? e twDwH --

]]a, aw Zmwmç e aw oEÅd? a, e Zmwmç waw¬0 aw/ vs¨wåbm0g aem b\*¾g? aw0 oEÅd obm0awm}}wd --

tmsDok 0d,/ emyd ZmwwmrwåH ]],H wH ZmwH blwH ocFw}}EÅdtmsDok 0d,/ awem[ ]]**ZmwH**

**½„yH ypöKyÜEé**}}EÅd/ ypöKyÜEé½lyH emr ZmwH cPwå,y&d,myEéEÅd taw¬m/ (r[m#D-2-419/)

= Zmw-[lonf jzpfay:vmaom &tyfaom twåabmwnf;/ (½kyfemrf y&rw¬"mwfom;wdkY\ Oygsf- XD-bif tm;jzifh o½kyftxnfudk,fjsyf xifxif&Sm;&Sm;jzpfonfudkyif twåabmudk&onf[k qdkonf/) þ Zmw-os´gudk --

a, "r®m Zmwm blwm -- (tbd-1-213/) = tMuifw&m;wdkYonf jzpfukef\ xif&Sm;jzpfukef\**-** þodkYpaom ygVd&yfwdkYçuJhodkY Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPwå,or\*Ð = cPoHk;yg;taygif;ESifh jynfhpHk onf\tjzpfudk &nf&G,fí ZmwH ½lyH ypöKyÜEéH (Zmwm t0dZÆm ypöKyÜEém) ponfjzifh y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ygVdawmfç a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/

]]a, aw Zmwm e aw oEÅd/ y / aw0 oEÅd obm0awm = tMuifw&m;wdkYonf jzpfNyD;ukefNyD? xdkjzpfNyD;ukefaom twdwfw&m;wdkYonf &SdqJr[kwfMuukef/ tMuifw&m;wdkYonf rjzpfMuukefao;? xdkrjzpfMuukefao;aom tem\*wfw&m;wdkYonf xdkYtwlyif &SdqJr[kwfMuukef/ tMuifw&m;wdkYonf Oygsf-XD-bif tm;jzifh y&rw¬o½kyftxnfudk,fjsyf xifxif&Sm;&Sm;jzpfjcif;[laom &tyfaom twåabm &SdMuukef\? rysufMuukefao;/ xdkw&m;wdkYonfomvQif ocFw y&rw¬ obm0tm;jzifh xif&Sm;&SdqJ jzpfMuukef\/}} --

þodkYpaom t&mXmewdkYç Zmwos´gudk twdwfw&m;udk &nf&G,fí a[mMum;xm;\/ þ ZmwH

½lyH ypöKyÜEéH - paom ygVdawmfçum; xdkuhJodkY twdwfw&m;udk &nf&G,fí a[mMum;xm;onfum; r[kwfay/ wpfzef --

]],H wH ZmwH blwH ocFwH - (sD-2-119/ oH-3-141/) = tMuifw&m;onf jzpfay:vm\ xif&Sm; jzpfvm\? taMumif;w&m;wdkYu aygif;pkí jyKjyiftyf\/ xdkw&m;onf pifppf rysufpD;ygapownf;[k þodkY awmifhwí &Edkifjcif;\ tcGifhtvrf;onf r&SdEkdif/}} --

þodkY paom ygVdawmfwdkYç Zmwos´gonf jzpfjcif;rQ = Zmwrwåukdom a[m\/ þ ZmwH ½lyH ypöKyÜEéH/ y / Zmwm t0dZÆm ypöKyÜEém -- ponfç Zmwos´gonf xdkuhJodkY Zmwrwå = jzpfjcif;rQ oabmudkvnf; ra[may/ a[monfrSmum; Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPwå,or\*Ð = cPoHk;yg;taygif; ESifh jynfhpHkonf\tjzpfudkom a[mayonf/ xdkaMumifh - ZmwH ½lyH ypöKyÜEéH = ypöKyÜef½kyf[lonf? Zmwm t0dZÆm ypöKyÜEém = ypöKyÜeft0dZÆm[lonf xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmaom Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPoHk;yg;taygif;ç tusKH;0ifaom w&m;yifwnf;[k qdkvdkonf/ (r[m#D-2-419/)

þrQqdkvQif Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfydkif;ç qdkvdkaom ypöKyÜEé"r®udk oabmaygufoifhayNyD/ þrQomruao;? edsge0\*¾oH,kwfygVdawmf **tm[m&okwåef**asoemawmfç twdwfbufodkY a&S;½I rsufESm rlvsuf asoemawmfudk a[mMum;xm;awmfrlonfhtwGufaMumifh pGrf;EkdiforQ twdwf tqufquf- odkYvnf; aMumif;-usKd;-qufEG,frI = y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;udk ½IyGm;Ekdifonfom jzpfayonf/ yHkpHxkwfí qdk&aomf þodkY jzpf\/

1/ t0dZÆmç ocFg& - (skwd,twdwft"GefYumvw&m;pk/)

2/ 0dnmPfç emrf½kyfç oVm,weç zóç a0semç wPSmç Oygsgefç ur®b0 - (yxrtwdwf t"GefYumvw&m;pk/)

3/ Zmwdç Z&mr&P - (ypöKyÜeft"GefYumvw&m;pk/)

þodkY ponfjzifh oabmaygufygav/ (½IuGuftus,fudk y#dpöorkyÜgsfydkif;wGifvnf;aumif;ç Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfydkif;wGifvnf;aumif; Munfhfyg/ )

þtxufyg Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfrSmvnf; wD&Py&dnmyif jzpfayonf/ y#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg&yfwdkYESifh qufpyfí ,ck a&;om;wifjychJaom --

1/ emr½lyy&dapäsçPf ypö,y&d\*¾[çPf [laom çwy&dnmç 2/ or®oeçPf Os,AÁ,çPf[laom wD&Py&dnmç

þ y&dnmçPfwdkYonf ypöu©çPfavavm tEG,çPfavavm[k toifolawmfaumif;onf qef;ppfvdkonfjzpfthH? atmufyg oH,kwfygVdawmf t|uxm #DumaumufEkwfcsufwdkYudk zwf½IMunfhyg/

0d&m\*rÜm[H bdu©a0 oOyedoH 0sgrd? aem tEkyedoH/ um p bdu©a0 0d&m\*ó Oyedom/

]]edAÁdsg}}wdó 0peD,H/ edAÁdsrÜm[H bdu©a0 oOyedoH 0sgrd? aem tEkyedoH/ um p bdu©a0 edAÁdsg, Oyedom? ]],xmblwçPsóe}}EÅdó 0peD,H/ (oH-1-268/ Oyedookwåef/)

**edAÁdsg**wd edAÁdsgçPH/ {awe Av00dyóeH saówd/ **Av00dyóem**wd b,wly|mae çPH tmsDe0gEkyóae çPH rkÍödwkurswmçPH ocFg½kayu©mçPEÅd pwkEéH çPmeH t"d0peH/ **,xm- b„wÓPsóe**EÅd ,xmobm0ZmeeocFgwH sóeH/ {awe w½kP0dyóeH saówd/ w½kP- 0dyóem [d Av00dyóem, ypöa,m a[mwd/ **w½kP0dyóem**wd ocFg&y&dapäas çPH ucFg- 0dw&aP çPH or®oae çPH r\*¾gra\*¾ çPEÅd pwkEéH çPmeH t"d0peH/ (oH-|-2-50/)

ypöu©u&Paw¬e çwy&dnm wD&Py&dnm p \*[dwm a[mwd/ (oH-#D-2-65/)

= &[ef;wdkY ... &m\*uif;aMumif; t&[wår\*fudkvnf; taMumif;ESifhwuG jzpf\[k igbk&m; a[m- awmfrl\/ taMumif;r&SdbJ jzpf\[k igbk&m; a[mawmfrrl/ &[ef;wdkY ...&m\*uif;aMumif; t&[wå r\*f\ taMumif;um; tb,fenf;/ ocFg&wdkYç NiD;aiGUrI edAÁdsgçPfwnf;/ &[ef;wdkY ...ocFg&wkdYç NiD;aiGUrI edAÁdsgçPfudkvnf; taMumif;ESifhwuGjzpf\[k igbk&m; a[mawmfrl\/ taMumif;r&SdbJ jzpf\[k igbk&m; a[mawmfrrl/ &[ef;wdkY ...ocFg&wdkYç NiD;aiGUrI edAÁdsgçPf\ taMumif;um; tb,fenf;/ ocFg&wdkY\ obm0udk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm odjrifwwfaom **,xmb„wÓPsóe** çPftjrifwnf;/

(oH-1-268/ Oyedookwåef/)

**edAÁdsgÓPf** -- b,wly|meçPf tmsDe0gEkyóemçPf rkÍödwkurswmçPf ocFg½kayu©m- çPf[laom þav;rsKd;aom çPfwdkYudk tm;aumif;aom **Av00dyóem**[k ac:qkd\/ ,if; Av0- 0dyóemçPfudkyif edAÁdsgçPf[kqdkonf/ ,if;edAÁdsgçPfonf t&[wår\*fudk &jcif;\taMumif;&if;yif jzpfonf/

**,xmb„wÓPsóe** -- [kwfrSefonfh twdkif; ocFg&wdkY\ obm0udk odwwf jrifwwfaom çPfonf ,xmblwçPsóe rnf\/ w½kP0dyóem [laom Ekaom 0dyóemçPfwnf;/

(1) ocFg&y&dapäsçPf[laom emr½lyy&dapäsçPfç (2) ucFg0dw&PçPf[laom ypö,y&d\*¾[çPfç

(3) or®oeçPfç (4) r\*¾gr\*¾çPf[laom Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf -- þ çPfav;rsKd;onf**w½kP- 0dyóem =** Eke,faom 0dyóem rnf\/ ,if; w½kP0dyóemonf Av00dyóem\ taMumif;&if;yif jzpfonf/ (oH-|-2-50/)

**,xmb„wÓPsóe** --- wGif emr½lyy&dapäsçPf ypö,y&d\*¾[çPf [laom çwy&dnmç or®oeçPf Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf[laom wD&Py&dnmwdkYudk ,lí t|uxmu zGihfqdkxm;\/ sku©opöm orks,opöm[lonfh ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ obm0udk **ypöu©**tm;jzifh rsufarSmufjyKvsuf odwwf- aom teufoabmaMumifh çwy&dnm wD&Py&dnm ESpfyg;udk ,xmblwçPsóe t&wGif ,lí zGifhqdkxm;ayonf/ (oH-#D-2-65/)

þ txufyg ygVdawmf t|uxm #DumwdkYESifh tnD --

1/ y#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg&yfwdkY\ obm0vu©PmrSefudk ydkif;jcm;,lwwfaom emr½lyy&dapäsçPfç

2/ ,if;y#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg&yfwdkY\ taMumif;ESifh tusKd; qufpyfvsuf txyfxyfjzpfyHk[laom aMumif;- usKd;-qufEG,frIoabmudk ydkif;jcm;,lwwfaom ypö,y&d\*¾[çPfç

3/ ,if; y#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg&yfwdkY\ (1) ypö,awm Os,0,ç (2) cPawm Os,0, - [laom ESpfrsKd;aomtjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfrIysufrI Os,0,udkvnf;aumif;ç ,if;wdkY\ tedpöobm0rSef sku©obm0rSef tewåobm0rSefudkvnf;aumif; ½Ijrifwwfaom or®oeçPf Os,AÁ,m- EkyóemçPf --

þçPfwdkYum; ypöu©çPfwdkYyif jzpfMuonf[k rSwfom;yg/

,if;odkY jzpfvQif ,if;y#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg&yfwdkYudk **tEG,ÓPf**jzifh r½Iaumif;awmhNyDavm[k ar;&ef &Sd\/ tajzrSm atmufygtwdkif; jzpf\/

e,sóe0aoe 0g {0H 0kwåH/ yXrO§d ypöKyÜEé"r®meH Os,AÁ,H sdoGm tx twDwmem\*aw e,H aewd/ (r[m#D-2-423/)

wpfenf; -- e,sóetm;jzifh þodkY qdkownf;/ a&S;OD;pGm ypöKyÜEé"r®wdkY\ Os,AÁ,udk ypöu©jzifhNyD;í xdkaemifrS twdwftem\*wfwdkYç ¤if;enf;[k enf;udkaqmifonf jzpfbdaomf/

(jynf-0doks¨dr\*fedó,-5-165/) **owdjyKyg** -- þ Os,AÁ,çPfydkif;ç qkdvdkaom ypöKyÜEé"r®udkvnf;aumif;ç ,if; ypöKyÜEé"r®wdkY\ Os,AÁ,udk ypöu©çPfjzifh jrifNyD;ygrS twdwftem\*wfwdkYç enf;udkaqmifí ¤if;enf;[k ½I&onfudk-

vnf;aumif; owdjyKygav/

y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yfwdkYESifh qufpyfvsuf&Sdaom çwy&dnmESifh wD&Py&dnmwdkYukd wifjyNyD;aemuf

,ckwpfzef y[mey&dnmtaMumif;udk qufvufí wifjytyfygonf/

**y[mey&d nm** --- ,if; y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yfwdkY\ tysufoufoufudk çPfjzifh jrifatmifMunfhí vu©Pma&;oHk;wef wpfvSnfhpDwifí Budwfajcaeaom b\*FçPfrSpí txufydkif; 0dyóemçPf- wdkYonfum; y,foifh y,fxdkufaom udavomwdkYudk ws\*Ftm;jzifh y,fpGefYvsuf odoifh odxdkufaom y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yfwdkY\ tedpö-sku©-tewå tjcif;t&mudk ydkif;jcm;odaomaMumifh **y[mey&dnm**[laom trnfudk &&SdMuayonf/ þum; avmuDy&dnmoHk;yg;wnf;/

y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ygVdawmf (y#doH-55/) ç b\*FgEkyóemçPf\ t½IcH tm½kHpm&if;wdkYudk a&wGuf- jy&mwGif t0dZÆmrSonf Z&mr&PodkYwdkifatmifaom y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yfwdkYvnf; yg0ifMu\/ xdkaMumifh a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf ,if;y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yfwdkYudkvnf; b\*FgEkyóemçPfjzifh 0dyóem½IyGm;&- rnfomjzpfonf/ ,if;odkY b\*FgEkyóemçPfjzifh 0dyóem½I&m0,f b\*FgEkyóemçPfjzifh ½IvdkufEkdifaom t0dZÆmrSonf Z&mr&PodkY wdkifatmifaom y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yfwdkYum; **orÜwdsd| ocFg&w&m;**wdkYwnf;/ b\*FgEkyóemçPfjzifh r½IvdkufEkdifaom rjrifvdkufEkdifaom t0dZÆm/ y / Z&mr&PwdkYum; **orÜwdtsd| ocFg&w&m;**wdkYwnf;/ ,if; orÜwdtsd| ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk - tsd|rÜd twDwmem\*wH - (r[m#D-2- 442/) ponfjzifh zGifhqdkxm;ayonf/ ,if; twdwf tem\*wfjzpfonfh orÜwdtsd| ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk **tEG,ÓPfjzifh** 0dyóem½I&ef atmufygtwdkif; ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/

tx 0g aom {0H 0d&awåm ,xmsd|H ocFg&\*wH? wxm tsd|rÜd tEG,çP0aoe eda&ma"wd? aem orkaswd/ eda&m"awm0 reodua&mwd/ eda&m"ar0ó yówd? aem orks,EÅd taw¬m/ (0doks¨d-2-279/)

**{0H 0d&awåm**wd {0H b\*FgEkyóemEkoma&e 0d&awåm/ ,xm sd|H orÜwd Oy|dwH ocFg&\*wH eda&ma"wd eda&m"H reodua&mwd? tsd|rÜd twDwmem\*wH tEG,çP0aoe ,xm £sH {w&[d?

{0H £wa&yDwd tEkrdeaEÅm eda&ma"wd reoduwómyd eda&m"H ua&mwd/ **aem orkaswD**wd {w¬myd

{ao0 ea,m? aem orks,H reodua&mwDwd taw¬m/ (r[m#D-2-442/) çwÍö çPÍö Oabmyd 0dyówd/ (0doks¨d-2-278/)

þ y#dpöorkyÜgsfykdif;wGif t0dZÆmrSonf Z&mr&PodkY wdkifatmifaom w&m;wdkYum; b\*FgEky- óemçPfjzifh 0dyóem½IyGm;oHk;oyf&rnfh w&m;wdkY jzpfjcif;aMumifh **Ów**rnf\/ ,if; çww&m;wdkYudk 0dyóem½Iaeaom b\*FgEkyóemçPfum; **ÓP**rnf\/ þ b\*FgEkyóemçPfydkif;wGif a,m\*g0p& yk\*d¾Kvfonf ,if; çww&m;wdkY\ tysufudk tm½kH,lívnf; vu©Pm,mOfwifum 0dyóem ½I&\/

,if; 0dyóemçPf[laom çPw&m;\ tysufudkvnf; tm½kH,lí wpfzefjyefí 0dyóem ½I&\/ y#d0dyóemwnf;/ çw çP ESpfrsKd;vHk;udkyif 0dyóem½I&aom çPfrsKd; jzpf\/ ,if; çw çP w&m;ESpfrsKd;vHk;udkyif ocFg&w&m;[k ac:qdk\/

þ b\*FgEkyóemçPfodkY tpOfavQmufojzifh ocFg&w&m;wdkY tay:ç (cyfMumMum cGmxm;- Ekdifaomtm;jzifh ) wyfrufjcif; &m\*uif;aom xdk a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf rsufarSmufodjriftyfaom çPf0ç a&S;½Ixifvmaom --

1/ t0dZÆmrSonf Z&mr&PodkY wdkifatmifaom çww&m;ç

2/ ,if; çww&m;\ tysufudk ½Iaeaom 0dyóemçPf[laom çPw&m; --

þ çw - çP[laom ocFg&w&m;taygif;udk csKyfjcif;udkESvHk;oGif;ouhJodkY xdkYtwl 0dyóem- çPfjzifh rawGUrjriftyfao;aom r½I&ao;aom 0dyóemçPf0ç rxifvmao;aom orÜwd tsd|

= orÜwd tEky|dw jzpfonfh (t0dZÆmrSonf Z&mr&PodkYwdkifatmifaom) ocFg&w&m;taygif;udkvnf; tavsmfqí ,lwwfaom **tEG,ÓPf**\ tpGrf;jzifhç ,ckrsufarSmuf vufiif; ypöu©çPfjzifh rjrif- tyfao;aom r½I&ao;aom twdwf tem\*wf ocFg&w&m;onfvnf; þodkY csKyfjcif;oabm &Sdonf- omwnf; -- [k þodkY EIdif;&Snfhvsuf csKyfjcif; eda&m"oabmudk ESvHk;oGif;\? jzpfjcif; orks,udk ESvHk;roGif;/ csKyfaomtm;jzifhomvQif = tcsKyfudkomvQifESvHk;oGif;\? xdkocFg&w&m;taygif;\ csKyfjcif; eda&m"udkomvQif ½I\? jzpfjcif; orks,udk r½I/ (0doksd¨-2-279/ r[m#D-2-442/)

# avmukwå&m y&d nm oHk;yg;

þ avmuDy&dnmynm[laom 0dyóemçPfwdkY\ tqHk;ç t&d,r\*fw&m;onf tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwf edAÁmefw&m;awmfjrwfudk tm½kH,lí xif&Sm; jzpfay:vm\/ ,if; t&d,r\*fw&m;onf y,foifh y,fxdkfufaom qdkif&m qdkif&m udavomwdkYudk orkapästm;jzifh t<uif;rhJ y,fowfvsuf odoifhodxdkufaom tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwf edAÁmefw&m;awmfjrwfudk xGif;azmufod\/ xdkaMumifh t&d,r\*fw&m;onf rkcstm;jzifh **y[mey&dnm** [laom trnfudk &&Sdayonf/

t&d,r\*fw&m;onf tm½kHrsufarSmufxGif;azmufodjrifjcif; = tm&r®Py#da0" oabmtm;jzifh tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwfedAÁmefw&m;awmfjrwfudk rsufarSmufjyKvsuf od\/ xdkodkY od&mç ,if; t&d,r\*fw&m;u tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwfedAÁmefw&m;awmfjrwf\ tm&r®Pypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyK rI tultnDudk &&Sdojzifh opömav;yg;udk rodatmif zHk;vTrf;xm;onfh arm[w&m;udkvnf; t<uif;rhJ y,fowfvdkuf\/ xdkodkY opömav;yg;udk rodatmif zHk;vTrf;xm;onfh arm[udk y,fowfEkdifonfhtwGuf opömav;yg;vHk;udk odjcif;udpöonfvnf; wpfygwnf; NyD;pD;oGm;\/ ,if;odkY udpöods¨dtm;jzifh opömav;yg;udk odrIudk toar®m[y#da0"[k ac:qdkayonf/ xdkwGif t&d,r\*fw&m;onf tm&r®Py#da0"tm;jzifh eda&m"opömudk od\/ toar®m[y#da0" tm;jzifh sku©opöm orks,opöm r\*¾opömwdkYudk od\/ xdkodkYodjcif;aMumifh t&d,r\*fw&m;onf sku©opömw&m; orks,opömw&m; trnf&onfh y#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg&yfwdkYESifh ,if; t\*Fg&yfwdkY\ tcsif;csif; aMumif;-usKd;-qufEG,frI oabmw&m;wdkYudk odjcif;udpö- onfvnf; udpöodsd¨tm;jzifh wpfygwnf; NyD;pD;oGm;\/ xdkaMumifh t&d,r\*fw&m;onf þ taMumif; y&d,m,ftm;jzifh **Ówy&dnm** [laom trnfudkvnf; &&Sdayonf/

wpfzef t&d,r\*fw&m;onf ,if; sku©opömw&m; orks,opömw&m;wdkY\ tedpötcsuf sku©tcsuf tewåtcsufwdkYudk rodatmif zkH;vTrf;xm;onfh arm[udkvnf; t<uif;rJh y,fowfvdkuf\/

,if;odkY y,fowfvdkufojzifh sku©opöm orks,opömtrnf&onfh ,if; y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yfwnf;[laom

½kyf-emrf-aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ tedpötjcif;t&m sku©tjcif;t&m tewåtjcif;t&mwdkYudk pl;prf; qifjcif qkH;jzwfjcif; vkyfief;udpöonfvnf; udpöods¨dtm;jzifh wpfygwnf; NyD;pD;NyD; jzpfoGm;\/ xdkaMumifh t&d,r\*fw&m;onf þtaMumif;y&d,m,ftm;jzifh **wD&Py&d nm** [laom trnfudkvnf; &&Sdayonf/ þum; avmukwå&my&dnm okH;yg;wnf;/

þodkY avmuDy&dnm okH;yg; avmukwå&my&dnm okH;yg;wnf;[laom twåypöu©çPfjzifh taMumif; w&m;ESifh tusKd;w&m;wkdY\ aMumif;-usKd;qufEG,frI y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;wdkYudk udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmufod&SdygrSomvQif **tEkaAm"od y#da0"od**[k ac:qdkEdkifayonf/ xdk tEkaAm"od y#da0"od wnf;[laom twåypöu©çPfjzifh y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;wdkYudk udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf od&Sd ygrSvnf; tyg,foHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©rSvnf;aumif;ç tyg,frS<uif;aom oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©rS vnf;aumif; ausmfvTm;vGefajrmufEdkifrnf jzpfayonf/ xdk tEkaAm"od y#da0"odwnf;[laom twå ypöu©çPfjzifh y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;wdkYudk udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf rodygrlum; ,if;odkY rodbJvsuf oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©rS ausmfvTm;vGefajrmufoGm;aom wpfpHkwpfa,mufaom yk\*¾dKvfowå0g rnfonf tdyfruf\ twGif;çaomfrSvnf; r&SdcJhpzl;ay/ þum; txufyg r[medsgeokwåef aumufEkwf- csuf\ qdkvdk&if;wnf;/

a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;wdkYudk or®msd|dçPfjzifh odatmif jrifatmif

½I&mç - - t0dZÆmaMumifh ocFg&jzpfyHk ç ocFg&aMumifh 0dnmPfjzpfykH - ponfh ocFg&avmu\ jzpfpOfudkom

½I&onf r[kwfao;? t0dZÆmcsKyfjcif;aMumifh ocFg&csKyfyHkç ocFg&csKyfjcif;aMumifh 0dnmPfcsKyfykH - þodkY ponfh ocFg&avmu\ csKyfpOfudkvnf; ½I&rnfom jzpfonf/ xdkodkY ½I&ef **upömea\*gwåokwåef** paom xdkxdkokwåefwdkYç bk&m;&Sifudk,fawmfwdkifu ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/ (oH-1-257 - ponfç Munfhyg/)

ocFg&wdkY\ jzpfrI Os,udk **avmuorks,** - [k vnf;aumif;ç ocFg&wdkY\ ysufjcif; 0,udk avmueda&m"[kvnf;aumif; ac:qdk\/ wpfenf; t0dZÆmaMumifh ocFg&jzpfyHkç ocFg&aMumifh 0dnmPf jzpfykH ponfh ocFg&avmu\ jzpfpOfudkvnf; **avmuorks,** [k ac:qdk\? **tEkavmrypö,mum&** [kvnf; ac:qdk\/ t&[wår\*faMumifh t0dZÆmpaom taMumif;w&m;wdkY\ t<uif;tusefr&Sd csKyf- Nidrf;jcif; = **taoo0d&m\***oabmç aemifwpfzefrjzpfaom csKyfjcif;jzifh csKyfNidrf;jcif; = **tEkyÜgseda&m"** oabmtm;jzifh csKyfNidrf;jcif;aMumifh ocFg&paom tusKd;w&m;wdkY\ **taoo0d&m\* =** t<uif;tusef r&Sd csKyfNidrf;jcif;ç **tEkyÜgseda&m" =** aemifwpfzefrjzpfaom csKyfjcif;jzifh csKyfNidrf;jcif; - [lonfh ocFg&avmu\ csKyfpOfudkvnf; **avmueda&m"**[k ac:qdk\/ **y#davmrypö,mum&** [kvnf; ac:qdk\/

,if; avmuorks,ç avmueda&m"[k ac:qdkonfh ocFg&wdkY\ jzpfrI ysufrIESifh tEkavmr- ypö,mum& = tEkavmry#dpöorkyÜgsfç y#davmrypö,mum& = y#davmry#dpöorkyÜgsf oabmw&m;wdkYudk

½Ijcif;aMumifh rnfodkY tusKd;&Sdygoenf;ç xdkodkY ½I&mç q&mYtajymESifhom tvGrf;BuD; vGrf;ae&rnfavmç tEG,çPfoufoufrQjzifhom rsuf&rf;rSef;qí ½I&rnfavm [k ar;&ef &Sd\/ tajzudk odvdkygu atmufyg upömea\*gwåokwåef aumufEkwfcsufudk zwf½IMunfhyg/

# upömea\*gwåokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf

wpfcsdef bk&m;&Sifonf om0w¬djynfrGefç oDwif;okH;pHaeawmfrlqJ jzpf\/ xdktcg t&Sifupöme a\*gwåonf jrwfpGmbk&m;xHodkY csOf;uyfí jrwfpGmbk&m;udk &Sdcdk;vsuf wpfckaom ae&mç xdkifNyD;aomf jrwfpGmbk&m;tm; - - ]]t&Sifbk&m; ...rSefaomtjrif = or®msd|dç rSefaomtjrif = or®msd|d [líqdkyg\? t&Sifbk&m; ...tb,frQjzifh rSefaomtjrif = or®msd|d jzpfygoenf;}} -- [k þpum;udk avQmufxm;\/ xdktcg bk&m;&Sifu upömea\*gwåokwåef [k trnfwyfxm;aom w&m;asoemawmfudk a[mMum;ay;- awmfrl\/ ,if; okwåefrS tcsKdUudk aumufEkwfí wifjytyfygonf/

sG,edódawm cGm,H upöme avmaum a,bka,se tw¬dwaÍö0 ew¬dwÍö/ avmuorks,H acg upöme ,xmblwH or®yÜnm, yóawm ,m avmau ew¬dwm? om e a[mwd/ avmueda&m"H acg upöme ,xmblwH or®yÜnm, yóawm ,m avmau tw¬dwm? om e a[mwd/ Oy,k- ygsgembdeda0o0dedAaE¨m cGm,H upöme avmaum a,bka,se? wÍöm,H Oy,kygsgeH apwaom t"d|meH tbdeda0omEko,H e Oaywd e Oygsd,wd em"d|mwd ]]twåm ar}}wd/ ]]sku©ar0 OyÜZÆrmeH OyÜZÆwd? sku©H ed½kZgrmeH ed½kZgwD}}wd e ucFwd e 0dpdudpäwd? ty&ypö,m çPar0ó {w¬ a[mwd/ {wåm0wm acg upöme or®msd|d a[mwd/ (oH-1-257-258/)

**or®yÜnm, yóawm**wd or®mynm emr o0dyóem r\*¾ynm? wm, yóEÅómwd taw¬m/

(oH-|-2-31/)

tydp **avmuorks,**EÅd tEkavmrypö,mum&H/ **avmueda&m"**EÅd y#davmrypö,mum&H/ avmuedóa, yóEÅómyd [d ypö,meH tEkapäase ypö,kyÜEéó tEkapäsH yóawm ,m ew¬Dwd Oapässd|d OyÜaZÆ,s? om e a[mwd/ ypö,eda&m"H yóEÅómyd ypö,eda&ma"e ypö,kyÜEéeda&m"H yóawm

,m tw¬Dwd oówsd|d OyÜaZÆ,s? om e a[mwDwd t,arÜw¬ taw¬m/ (oH-|-2-31/)

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**e y&yÜpöa,em**wd y&ó tos´[aee/ **rdóuor®msd|ð tm[m**wd emr½lyy&dapäsawm y|m, or®msd|d,m 0kwåwåm avmud,avmukwå&rdóuH or®msd|ð ta0gp/ (oH-#D-2-38/)

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odkYaomf ,if;y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yf tm;vHk;wdkYrSm Oygsf-XD-bif taetm;jzifh jzpfNyD; jzpfqJ jzpfvwåHU w&m;wdkYom jzpfMu\/ ,if; w&m;wdkYonf Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPoHk;yg;taygif;ç tusKH;0ifcdkuf Oygsf XD bif [laom cPoHk;yg;twGif;ç wnf&Sdcdkuf ,if; tcdkuftwefYumvtwGif;0,f y&rw¬"r®- obm0vu©Pm[laom y&rw¬ txnfudk,f twåabmudk &qJ jzpfaomaMumifh ypöKyÜEé"r® [laom trnfudk &&SdMuonfom jzpfMu\/

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(oH-1-255-256 - Munfh/)

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